3. You should NOT bring notes or other textual materials into the examination room for use during this paper.

4. You have an average of six minutes per question.
SECTION A

MODULE 1 – CARIBBEAN SOCIETY AND CULTURE

1. Explain what is meant by EACH of the following terms:
   (a) Plural society

   [2 marks]

   (b) Mestizo

   [2 marks]

   (c) Dougla

   [2 marks]

   Total 6 marks

2. (a) Define the term ‘soil erosion’.

   [2 marks]
(b) Describe TWO processes that have contributed to soil erosion in the Caribbean.

(i) ________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________

(ii) ________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________

[4 marks]

Total 6 marks

3. (a) Name TWO groups of indentured labourers who were brought to the Caribbean after Emancipation in 1838.

____________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________

[2 marks]

(b) Give TWO reasons why EACH group of indentured labourers named in (a) were brought to the Caribbean.

(i) ________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________

(ii) ________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________

[4 marks]

Total 6 marks
4. (a) Explain what is meant by the term 'the family as a social institution'.

[2 marks]

(b) Outline TWO reasons why many Caribbean family forms were considered 'dysfunctional' by colonial authorities.

(i) ____________________________________________________________
    [4 marks]

(ii) ____________________________________________________________

[4 marks]

Total 6 marks
5. (a) Describe TWO ways in which immigrant labour from the Caribbean has impacted on the economies of Europe and North America.

(i) ____________________________________________
_____________________________________________
_____________________________________________

(ii) ____________________________________________
_____________________________________________
_____________________________________________

[4 marks]

(b) Describe ONE way in which Cuban immigrants have influenced policy in North America.

_____________________________________________
_____________________________________________
_____________________________________________

[2 marks]

Total 6 marks
6. (a) Define the term ‘per capita income’.

[2 marks]

(b) Explain ONE way in which ‘levels of income’ is a better indicator of development than ‘per capita income’.

[4 marks]

Total 6 marks
7. (a) Define the term 'popular movement'.


[2 marks]

(b) Describe TWO ways in which a named popular movement in the Caribbean has contributed to national identity.

(i) 


(ii) 


[4 marks]

Total 6 marks
8. (a) Explain what is meant by the ‘mutual advantage’ concept of social justice.

[2 marks]

(b) Distinguish between ‘prejudice’ and ‘discrimination’.

[4 marks]

Total 6 marks

9. (a) Define the term ‘mass media’.

[2 marks]

(b) Explain ONE way in which the Caribbean mass media has hindered the promotion of Caribbean entertainment internationally.

[2 marks]
(c) Explain ONE way in which the mass media has assisted in the promotion of Caribbean entertainment internationally.

[2 marks]

Total 6 marks

10. (a) Explain the term ‘Pan-Africanism’.

[3 marks]

(b) Give ONE reason why some interest groups in the Caribbean opposed Pan-Africanism.

[2 marks]

(c) State ONE way in which Pan-Africanists attempted to unite people of the African Diaspora.

[1 mark]

Total 6 marks
SECTION C

MODULE 3 – INVESTIGATING HUMAN AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE CARIBBEAN

11. (a) State why the following may be classified as a hypothesis:

"Dancehall culture has contributed to the erosion of moral values in the Caribbean."


[1 mark]

(b) List THREE reasons why an individual may want to research the above hypothesis.

(i) 


(ii) 


(iii) 


[3 marks]

Total 4 marks

12. Describe TWO ways in which electronic mail (e-mail) can be used in research.

(i) 


(ii) 


[4 marks]

Total 4 marks
13. In a research project on health in the Caribbean, it was found that the high incidence of HIV/AIDS is evidence of an unequal distribution of resources.

(a) List TWO data collection methods that would have been used in this project.

(b) State TWO ways in which the data collected in the project could be presented.

Total 4 marks
14. (a) State TWO advantages of using oral sources when conducting research.

(i) 

(ii) 

[2 marks]

(b) Identify TWO ethical issues that must be considered when conducting research.

(i) 

(ii) 

[2 marks]

Total 4 marks
15. (a) Identify TWO issues that should be addressed in the section of the research study entitled “Conclusions and Recommendations”.

(i) 

(ii) 

[2 marks]

(b) State TWO reasons why a bibliography should be included in a research study.

(i) 

(ii) 

[2 marks]

Total 4 marks

END OF TEST