INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Answer ALL questions.

2. Write your answer to each question in the space provided.

3. You should NOT bring notes or other textual materials into the examination room for use during this paper.

4. You have an average of six minutes per question.
SECTION A

MODULE 1 – CARIBBEAN SOCIETY AND CULTURE

1. (a) On the map of the Caribbean below, indicate where the following are located:
   (i) Belize
   (ii) Jamaica
   (iii) The Gulf of Mexico
   (iv) The Atlantic Ocean

[4 marks]
2. (a) State ONE characteristic of the term "society".

[1 mark]

(b) State ONE reason why it is often difficult to distinguish between the terms "society" and "culture".

[2 marks]

(c) Explain the association between values and norms.

[3 marks]

Total 6 marks
3. Explain what is meant by the following terms:

(i) Cultural diversity


[2 marks]

(ii) Hybridization


[2 marks]

(iii) Societal institutions


[2 marks]

Total 6 marks

4. (a) Explain briefly the significance of "adult suffrage".


[2 marks]
(b) Suggest TWO reasons why support for adult suffrage grew in Caribbean societies in the early 20th century.

(i) 

(ii) 

[4 marks]

Total 6 marks

5. (a) Explain what is meant by “plate tectonics”.

[2 marks]

(b) Describe TWO ways in which volcanic activity has influenced Caribbean society and culture.

(i) 

(ii) 

[4 marks]

Total 6 marks
(ii) Describe ONE challenge that your country is likely to face in implementing a policy on sustainable development.

________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

[2 marks]

(b) Explain why modern knowledge is considered an indicator of development.

________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

[2 marks]

Total 6 marks
7. Outline THREE ways in which tourism poses challenges to the development of Caribbean countries.

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

Total 6 marks

8. (a) Explain what is meant by the term "distributional sector".

[2 marks]
(b) State TWO ways in which the distributional sector contributes to the economies of the Caribbean.

(i) __________________________________________________________

(ii) _________________________________________________________

[4 marks]

Total 6 marks

9. (a) Outline TWO ideas of Marxist thought.

(i) __________________________________________________________

(ii) _________________________________________________________

[4 marks]
(b) (i) Identify ONE Caribbean country in which the political regime is or was influenced by Marxist ideas.

[1 mark]

(ii) Name the leader of the regime identified in 9 (b) (i) above.

[1 mark]

Total 6 marks

10. Suggest THREE ways in which the mass media in the Caribbean can be organized to support developmental goals of the region.

(i) ____________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

(ii) ____________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

(iii) ____________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________

Total 6 marks
11. (a) Explain what is meant by “systematic enquiry”.

[2 marks]

(b) List TWO criteria that are important in identifying a research problem.

(i) ________________________________

(ii) ________________________________

[2 marks]

Total 4 marks

12. List FOUR questions that you should include in a checklist when you are evaluating information from the Internet.

(i) ________________________________

(ii) ________________________________

(iii) ________________________________

(iv) ________________________________

Total 4 marks
13. You are required to carry out an investigation about reasons for the closure of a hospital in your community twenty-five years ago.

State FOUR possible sources of this information.

(i) ________________________________

(ii) ________________________________

(iii) ________________________________

(iv) ________________________________

Total 4 marks

14. (a) Explain why sampling is an important procedure used in research.

___________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________

[2 marks]

(b) Distinguish between probability and non-probability sampling.

___________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________

[2 marks]

Total 4 marks
15. (a) Give ONE reason for ethical practices being employed in research.

__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

[2 marks]

(b) Suggest TWO ethical practices that researchers should observe in reporting research.

(i) ____________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

(ii) _____________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

[2 marks]

Total 4 marks